

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- 01 'Alī Qūshjī's Philosophy of Language: On the Metaphysical Principle of Linguistic Existence
Abdullah Yıldırım
- 29 Reconciling Ambiguity (*tashkīk*) and Superaddition (*ziyāda*) in Commentaries on
Ṭūsī's *Tajrīd al-i'tiqād*: Iṣfahānī, Jurjānī, and Qūshjī on Proper Existences (*wujūdāt khāṣṣa*)
Zachary Candy
- 65 *Preparation for Astronomy: 'Alī Qushjī's Risāla dar 'Ilm-i Ḥisāb*
Zehra Bilgin
- 101 Both the Earth and the Sky: al-Misāḥa of al-Muḥammadiyya
Elif Baga
- 137 Ghulām Sinān's Commentary on *al-Risāla al-Faṭḥiyya*
Orhan Güneş
- 165 Recovering Two Lost Treatises on Approximating the Sine of 1° from Qūshjī's Commentary on *Zīj-i Sulṭānī*
Fateme Savadi

REVIEWS

- 215 The Logical Foundations of Metaphysics: Naṣīr al-Dīn al-Ṭūsī on Nafs al-Amr, Muhammet Maşuk Aktaş
Sacide Demir
- 222 A Princely Pandect on Astronomy: Naṣīr al-Dīn Ṭūsī's Mu'iniyya Epistle and Its Appendix, Kaveh Niazi
Amir M. Gamini
- 232 Manāhij al-Akhlāq al-Thaniyya fī Mabāhij al-Akhlāq al-Sunniyya (İslām Ahlāk Düşüncesi Sözlüğü), 'Abd al-Qādir al-Faḡhī al-Makkī
Havva Özçay